



Probability The Normal Curve Z-Scores Significance

Comparing Distributions

Bob Terwiliger has 16 years of **education** and a yearly **income** of \$75,000.

If the average **education** in America is 13 years and the average **income** is \$60,000, which of the two variables is this guy “more average”?

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Z-Scores

Z-scores: A standardized measure that uses the normal curve to allow us to compare values of different variables.

$$z = \frac{(X - \bar{X})}{s}$$

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The Z-Score Equation

$$z = \frac{(X - \bar{X})}{s}$$

z = z-score
 X = individual score
 \bar{X} = mean of variable
 s = standard deviation

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The Z-Score Equation

quiz	\bar{X}	$X - \bar{X}$	$\frac{(X - \bar{X})}{s}$	$z = \frac{(X - \bar{X})}{s}$
9	7	2	0.64	
10	7	3	0.96	We develop a z-score for each value.
8	7	1	0.32	
9	7	2	0.64	
7	7	0	0	
5	7	-2	-0.64	
1	7	-6	-1.93	

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